**Logo, company name

Description automatically generatedDEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LINGUISTICS & LITERATURE**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES & HUMANITIES**

**RIPHAH INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY ISLAMABAD**

Guidelines for MPhil Thesis Writing

## Introduction

* 1. Overview of the chapter
  2. Purpose of the study
  3. Implications of the study
  4. Objectives of the study
  5. Statement of the Problem
  6. Research questions/hypotheses
  7. Summary
  8. Outline of the study

## Literature Review

* 1. Overview of the chapter

**Note:** The division of sections in this chapter is usually based on purpose and theoretical account to research questions. The purpose of this chapter is to:

1. provide reasonable coverage to the subject matter,
2. explain succinctly the key findings of the study and also indicate the potential or actual significance of the study within a national and international framework, and
3. lay a foundation for the current research.
   1. Summary

## Research Methodology

* 1. Overview of the chapter
  2. Theoretical Underpinnings
  3. Data Collection
     1. Sample and Demographics
     2. Nature of the data
     3. Ethical considerations
  4. Data Analysis
     1. Techniques

## Data Analysis

* 1. Overview of the chapter

**Note:** Sections in this chapter may draw on the following points.

1. Presentation of Data
2. Implementation of Data Analysis Techniques
3. Implementation of Software
4. Results & Discussion
   1. Summary

## Conclusion

* 1. Key findings
  2. Contribution of the study
  3. Delimitations/Limitations of the study
  4. Direction for future research

**References**

**Note:** Text citations and references must be according to the latest edition of the APA manual.

**Note:** The MPhil scholars should note that the abovementioned guidelines fulfill the minimum requirements of thesis writing. The supervisor retains the rights to amend and improve on these guidelines for the fulfillment of the goals for your thesis.